



Australian Government

Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade

ETHIOPIA



General information:

Fact sheets are updated biannually; June and December

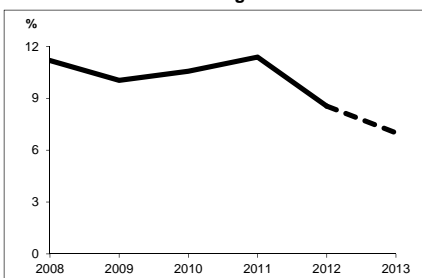
Capital:	Addis Ababa	Head of State:	
Surface area:	1,104 thousand sq km	President HE Ambassador Dr Mulatu Teshome	
Official language:	Amharic		
Population:	86.8 million (2012)	Head of Government:	
Exchange rate:	A\$1 = 16.9443 Birr (Aug 2013)	Prime Minister Ato Hailemariam Desalegn	

Recent economic indicators:	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)	2013(b)
GDP (US\$bn) (current prices):	26.4	31.9	29.4	31.4	42.5	47.3
GDP PPP (Int'l \$bn) (c):	70.0	77.6	86.9	98.7	109.0	118.2
GDP per capita (US\$):	332	393	354	371	490	533
GDP per capita PPP (Int'l \$) (c):	881	956	1,047	1,164	1,256	1,330
Real GDP growth (% change yoy):	11.2	10.0	10.6	11.4	8.5	7.0
Current account balance (US\$m):	-1,504	-1,620	-1,193	-211	-2,800	-3,037
Current account balance (% GDP):	-5.7	-5.1	-4.1	-0.7	-6.6	-6.4
Goods & services exports (% GDP):	13.3	10.8	15.8	18.5	14.1	na
Inflation (% change yoy):	44.4	8.5	8.1	33.2	24.1	7.2

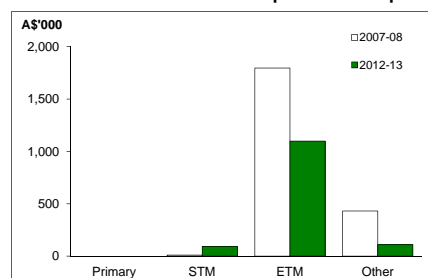
Australia's merchandise trade with Ethiopia



Real GDP growth



Australia's merchandise exports to Ethiopia



Australia's trade and investment relationship with Ethiopia (d):

Australian merchandise trade with Ethiopia, 2012-13[#]:

		Total share:	Rank:	Growth (yoy):
Exports to Ethiopia (A\$'000):	1,302	0.0%	172nd	-55.6%
Imports from Ethiopia (A\$'000):	14,889	0.0%	94th	-3.1%
Total trade (exports + imports) (A\$'000):	16,191	0.0%	133rd	-11.5%

Major Australian exports, 2012-13 (A\$'000):

Civil engineering equipment & parts	216
Agric machinery (excl tractors) & parts	211
Aircraft, spacecraft & parts	185
Medical instruments (incl veterinary)	136

Major Australian imports, 2012-13 (A\$'000):

Coffee & substitutes	14,423
Crude vegetable matter	219
Measuring & analysing instruments	53
Telecom equipment & parts	50

Australia's trade in services with Ethiopia, 2012-13:

		Total share:
Exports of services to Ethiopia (A\$m):	na	na
Imports of services from Ethiopia (A\$m):	na	na

Australia's investment relationship with Ethiopia, 2012 (e):

	Total:	FDI:
Australia's investment in Ethiopia (A\$m):	nil	nil
Ethiopia's investment in Australia (A\$m):	nil	nil

Ethiopia's global merchandise trade relationships:

Ethiopia's principal export destinations, 2012

1	China	11.1%
2	Germany	10.8%
3	Somalia	9.0%
27	Australia	0.8%

Ethiopia's principal import sources, 2012:

1	China	21.6%
2	Saudi Arabia	14.1%
3	India	8.3%
44	Australia	0.2%

Compiled by the Trade Advocacy and Statistics Section, DFAT, using the latest data from the ABS, the IMF and various international sources.

(a) All recent data subject to revision; (b) IMF forecast; (c) PPP is purchasing power parity; (d) Total may not add due to rounding; (e) Stock, as at 31 December. Released annually by the ABS. na Data not available. np Data not published. .. Data not meaningful. #May exclude some confidential items of trade.